

Health & Care Information Model:

nl.zorg.BowelFunction-v5.0

Status: Final

Release: 2026-1

Release status: Prepublished

Managed by:



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1. nl.zorg.BowelFunction-v5.0

DCM::CoderList	Werkgroep RadB Verpleegkundige Gegevens
DCM::ContactInformation.Address	*
DCM::ContactInformation.Name	*
DCM::ContactInformation.Telecom	*
DCM::ContentAuthorList	Werkgroep RadB Verpleegkundige Gegevens
DCM::CreationDate	1-4-2014
DCM::DeprecatedDate	
DCM::DescriptionLanguage	nl
DCM::EndorsingAuthority.Address	
DCM::EndorsingAuthority.Name	NFU & V&VN
DCM::EndorsingAuthority.Telecom	
DCM::Id	2.16.840.1.113883.2.4.3.11.60.40.3.4.15
DCM::KeywordList	Defecatie, continentie
DCM::LifecycleStatus	Final
DCM::ModelerList	Werkgroep RadB Verpleegkundige Gegevens
DCM::Name	nl.zorg.Darmfunctie
DCM::PublicationDate	17-04-2026
DCM::PublicationStatus	Prepublished
DCM::ReviewerList	Projectgroep RadB Verpleegkundige Gegevens & Kerngroep Registratie aan de Bron
DCM::RevisionDate	09-04-2024
DCM::Supersedes	nl.zorg.Darmfunctie-v4.0
DCM::Version	5.0
HCIM::PublicationLanguage	EN
MAX::SchematronFile	C:\Eclipse Workspace\NieuwEPD\9.01 Schematron\901 Validation Rules.sch

1.1 Revision History

Publicatieversie 1.0 (01-07-2015)

Publicatieversie 3.0 (01-05-2016)
Bevat: ZIB-453.

Publicatieversie 3.1 (04-09-2017)
Bevat: ZIB-530, ZIB-531, ZIB-544.

Publicatieversie 3.1.1 (01-10-2018)
Bevat: ZIB-732.

Publicatieversie 3.1.2 (01-12-2021)
Bevat: ZIB-1582.

Publicatieversie 4.0 (10-06-2022)
Bevat: ZIB-1581.

Publicatieversie 5.0 (15-04-2024)
Bevat: ZIB-2129.

1.2 Concept

An important function of the rectum in particular is the temporary storage and excretion of feces, at the moment there is cause to do so. Disrupting the bowel functions can lead to fecal incontinence and

constipation.

1.3 Mindmap

1.4 Purpose

Information on bowel function disorders is important in drawing up the nursing plan and for patient care. Furthermore, information on feces (shape and color) offers additional information on the patient's health condition.

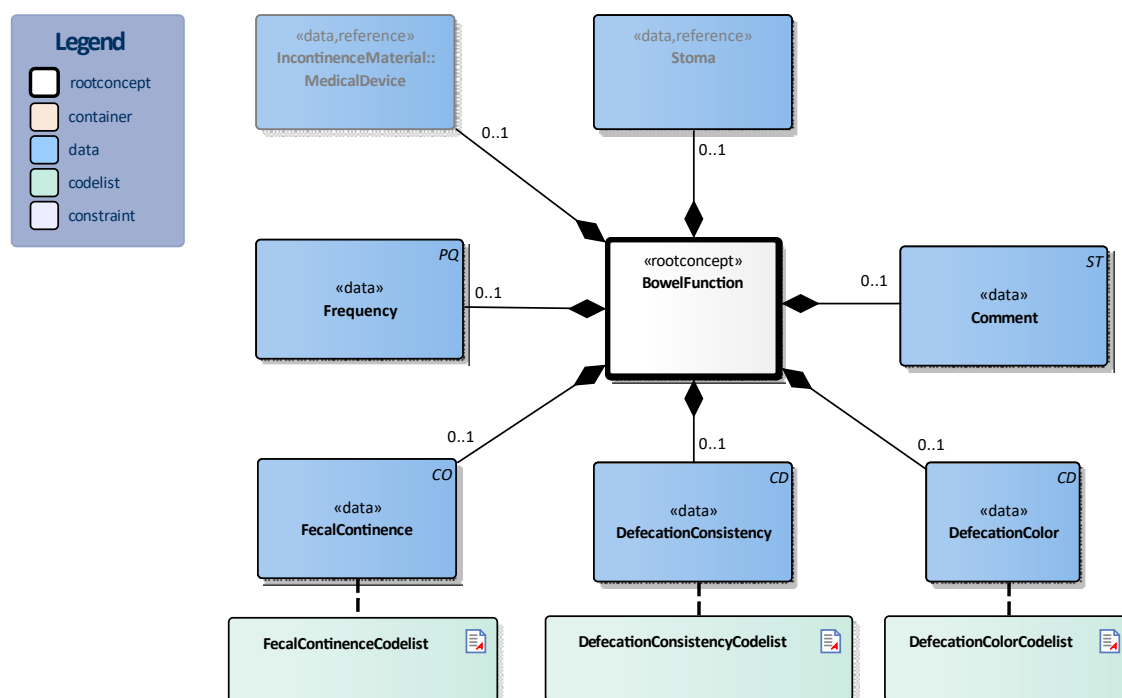
In a transfer situation, it offers the ability to anticipate the arrival of the patient and to achieve continuity in healthcare for the patient. This way, material or expertise can be coordinated beforehand, for example.

1.5 Patient Population

1.6 Evidence Base

The definitions of the concepts were (partially) taken from the ICF definitions.

1.7 Information Model



«rootconcept»	BowelFunction	
Definitie	Root concept of the BowelFunction information model. This root concept contains all data elements of the BowelFunction information model.	
Datatype		
DCM::ConceptId	NL-CM:4.15.1	
DCM::DefinitionCode	SNOMED CT: 300373008	Finding of defecation
Opties		

«data»	FecalContinence	
Definitie	Fecal continence is the voluntary control over the excretion of feces.	
Datatype	CO	
DCM::ConceptId	NL-CM:4.15.2	
DCM::DefinitionCode	SNOMED CT:129008009 Bowel control	
DCM::ValueSet	FecalContinenceCodelist	OID: 2.16.840.1.113883.2.4.3.11.60.40.2.4.15.1
Opties		

«data»	Stoma	
Definitie	Stoma describes the presence of an unnatural, surgically created opening. If the patient has a stoma, the type of stoma must be entered along with the date on and location at which the stoma and any stoma pouches were placed. A comment can also be entered.	
Datatype		
DCM::ConceptId	NL-CM:4.15.3	
DCM::ExampleValue	Dubbelloops colostoma	
DCM::ReferencedConceptId	NL-CM:5.2.1	This is a reference to the rootconcept of information model Stoma.
Opties		

«data»	Frequency	
Definitie	The defecation frequency.	
Datatype	PQ	
DCM::ConceptId	NL-CM:4.15.4	
DCM::DefinitionCode	SNOMED CT: 162098000 Frequency of defecation	
DCM::ExampleValue	1 maal per uur	
Opties		

«data»	DefecationConsistency	
Definitie	The consistency of the feces indicates the hardness of the stool. The Bristol Stool scale is used to determine this.	
Datatype	CD	
DCM::ConceptId	NL-CM:4.15.9	
DCM::DefinitionCode	SNOMED CT: 443172007 Bristol stool form score	
DCM::ExampleValue	Type 4	
DCM::ValueSet	DefecationConsistencyCodelist	OID: 2.16.840.1.113883.2.4.3.11.60.40.2.4.15.2
Opties		

«data»	DefecationColor	
Definitie	The color of feces is possibly relevant for identifying underlying diseases, such as bleeding or biliary tract disease.	
Datatype	CD	
DCM::ConceptId	NL-CM:4.15.10	
DCM::DefinitionCode	LOINC: 9397-1 Color of stool	
DCM::ExampleValue	Zwart	
DCM::ValueSet	DefecationColorCodelist	OID: 2.16.840.1.113883.2.4.3.11.60.40.2.4.15.5
Opties		

«data»	IncontinenceMaterial::MedicalDevice	
Definitie	A description of the incontinence material used.	
Datatype		
DCM::ConceptId	NL-CM:4.15.6	
DCM::DefinitionCode	SNOMED CT: 337588003 Incontinence appliance	
DCM::ExampleValue	Elastisch broekje	
DCM::ReferencedConceptId	NL-CM:10.1.1	This is a reference to the rootconcept of information model MedicalDevice.
Opties		

«data»	Comment	
Definitie	A comment on the BowelFunction.	
Datatype	ST	
DCM::ConceptId	NL-CM:4.15.7	
DCM::DefinitionCode	LOINC: 48767-8 Annotation comment	
Opties		

«document»	DefecationConsistencyCodelist	
Definitie		
Datatype		
DCM::ValueSetBinding	Required	
DCM::ValueSetId	2.16.840.1.113883.2.4.3.11.60.40.2.4.15.2	
DCM::ValueSetIncludeOTH	False	
DCM::ValueSetStatus	Active	
HCIM::ValueSetLanguage	EN	
Opties		

DefecatieConsistentieCodelijst			OID: 2.16.840.1.113883.2.4.3.11.60.40.2.4.15.2	
Concept Name	Concept Code	Coding Syst. Name	Coding System OID	Description
Separate hard lumps, like nuts.	Type1	BristolStoolTypes	2.16.840.1.113883.2.4.3.11.60.40.4.3.1	Losse harde keutels, zoals noten
Sausage-shaped but lumpy.	Type2	BristolStoolTypes	2.16.840.1.113883.2.4.3.11.60.40.4.3.1	Als een worst, maar klonterig
Like sausage but with cracks on its surface.	Type3	BristolStoolTypes	2.16.840.1.113883.2.4.3.11.60.40.4.3.1	Als een worst, maar met barstjes aan de buitenkant
Like sausage or snake, smooth and soft.	Type4	BristolStoolTypes	2.16.840.1.113883.2.4.3.11.60.40.4.3.1	Als een worst of slang, glad en zacht
Soft blobs with clear-cut edges	Type5	BristolStoolTypes	2.16.840.1.113883.2.4.3.11.60.40.4.3.1	Zachte keutels met duidelijke randen
Fluffy pieces with ragged edges	Type6	BristolStoolTypes	2.16.840.1.113883.2.4.3.11.60.40.4.3.1	Zachte stukjes met gehavende randen
Entirely liquid	Type7	BristolStoolTypes	2.16.840.1.113883.2.4.3.11.60.40.4.3.1	Helemaal vloeibaar

«document»	DefecationColorCodelist	
Definitie		
Datatype		
DCM::ValueSetBinding	Extensible	

DCM::ValueSetId	2.16.840.1.113883.2.4.3.11.60.40.2.4.15.5			
DCM::ValueSetIncludeOTH	True			
DCM::ValueSetStatus	Active			
HCIM::ValueSetLanguage	NL			
Opties				
DefecatieKleurCodelijst		OID: 2.16.840.1.113883.2.4.3.11.60.40.2.4.15.5		
Concept Name	Concept Code	CodeSys. Name	CodeSystem OID	Description
Feces color: normal	167605001	SNOMED CT	2.16.840.1.113883.6.96	Normaal
Feces color: green	167609007	SNOMED CT	2.16.840.1.113883.6.96	Groen
Feces color: yellow	167607009	SNOMED CT	2.16.840.1.113883.6.96	Geel
Black feces	267055007	SNOMED CT	2.16.840.1.113883.6.96	Zwart
Pale feces	267056008	SNOMED CT	2.16.840.1.113883.6.96	Grijswit
Red stools	64412006	SNOMED CT	2.16.840.1.113883.6.96	Rood

«document»		FecalContinenceCodelist			
Definitie					
Datatype					
DCM::ValueSetBinding		Required			
DCM::ValueSetId		2.16.840.1.113883.2.4.3.11.60.40.2.4.15.1			
DCM::ValueSetIncludeOTH		False			
DCM::ValueSetStatus		Active			
HCIM::ValueSetLanguage		NL			
Opties					
FecesContinentieCodelijst		OID: 2.16.840.1.113883.2.4.3.11.60.40.2.4.15.1			
Concept Name	Concept Code	Concept Value	CodeSys. Name	CodeSystem OID	Description
Bowels: incontinent	72042002	0	SNOMED CT	2.16.840.1.113883.6.96	Incontinent
Bowels: occasional accident	165230005	1	SNOMED CT	2.16.840.1.113883.6.96	Af en toe een ongelukje
Bowels: fully continent	24029004	2	SNOMED CT	2.16.840.1.113883.6.96	Continent

	Legend
Definitie	
Datatype	
Opties	

1.8 Example Instances

Darmfunctie (stoma)	
Algemeen	
FecesContinentie	-
Frequentie	3 maal per dag
Incontinentiemateriaal	-
DefecatieConsistentie	Als een worst of slang, glad en zacht.
Defecatiekleur	Normaal
Stoma	
StomaType	Dubbelloops colostoma
AanlegDatum	31-02-2014
AnatomischeLocatie	Bovenbuik links
Toelichting	Stoma is definitief. Vandaag stoma verzorgd, samen met patiënt. Peristomale huid is licht geïrriteerd.

Darmfunctie (continentie stoornis)	
Algemeen	
FecesContinentie	Af en toe een ongelukje
Frequentie	4 maal per dag
Incontinentiemateriaal	Elastisch broekje
DefecatieConsistentie	Zachte stukjes met gehavende randen.
Defecatiekleur	Grijswit
Toelichting	Patiënt was vanmorgen incontinent.

1.9 Instructions

1.10 Interpretation

1.11 Care Process

1.12 Example of the Instrument

1.13 Constraints

1.14 Issues

1.15 References

1. International Classification of Functioning Disability and Health (ICF) [Online] Beschikbaar op: <http://www.rivm.nl/who-fic/icf.htm> [Geraadpleegd: 13 februari 2015]

2. Richtlijn stomazorg V&VN. [Online] Beschikbaar op:

<http://venvn.xcess-5.xec.nl/Portals/1/Nieuws/2013%20Documenten/20130527%20%20Richtlijn%20Stomazorg.pdf> [Geraadpleegd: 13 februari 2015]

3. LEWIS, SJ. HEATON, KW. (1997) Stool form scale as a useful guide to intestinal transit time. *Scand. J. Gastroenterol.* 32 (9). p.920–924.

1.16 Functional Model

1.17 Traceability to other Standards

1.18 Disclaimer

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